

	Conference	
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TITLE OF PAPER
First Author¹, Second Author², Third Author³
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<i>²Affiliation of the second author, institution name, address and email address</i>
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ABSTRACT

Abstract is compulsory and follows “Abstract content” style. First sentence describes the nature or the background information on the field of study. Subsequent sentences provide the problem statement or objectives and scope of the research. Next sentences explain the methods and materials used in the work. Main results and important findings are then highlighted. Finally, a summary of conclusions is put forth. Abstract should be in italics and limited to around 500 words, justified and be typed with Times New Roman 11 point.

***Keywords:** Use about five key words or phrases in alphabetical order, Separated by Semicolon; follow “Keyword” style*

1. INTRODUCTION

The title should preferably be less than 100 characters (including spaces) and to be put in capital letters with Times New Roman 14 point as following “Article Title” style. Author(s) name (s) should be typed with 12 point as following “Author Name” style. Affiliations (affiliation of the author, institution name, address, phone number, fax number and email address) should be typed with 10 point in italic as following “Author’s affiliation” style.

The content should be in single column, justified and be typed with Times New Roman 12 point. The “Content” style shall be applied. The paragraphs should be justified and the letters should not be hyphenated. There should not be a space or line break between the preceding paragraphs. Line spacing must be single with no spacing before and after the line.

1.1 Headings

All headings should be typed with Times New Roman 11 point and numbered. Main text should only contain main headings, primary sub-headings, and secondary sub-headings. After three levels, there should be no tertiary sub-headings. The format is as following:-

- Main Headings: 1. FULL CAPITAL, 11 POINT, BOLD (Style: Heading 1)
- Primary Sub- heading: 1.1 First Letters Capital, 11 Point, Bold (Style: Heading 2)
- Secondary Sub-headings: 1.1.1 Only the first letter capital, 11 Point, Bold, Italic (Style: Heading 3)

1.1.1 Example of secondary sub-heading

As shown above.

2. TABLES

All tables should be typed with clear columns. Each table must be called out in text; it should be placed on a page as close to the first mention as possible. Table must have a table number, a title (typed in bold, before 12 pt. after 8 point) and be numbered sequentially. Do not number tables as 1, 1a, 1b, etc. If there are individual tables, please number them 1, 2, 3, etc. Tables must have more than one column with each column having a unique heading. Avoid using equations in tables. The font size is smaller in tables than in the text, and super and subscripts tend to get lost. Notes are acceptable in tables and should be represented by superscript letters. Do not use numbers as they could be confused as math. Vertical rules may be used in tables. Horizontal rules are permissible around headings only. Avoid redundancy of data in figures, tables, and text. Table shall follow “Table” style.

Table 1: An example of a table (Style of “Caption for Table”)

Blasting Parameter	Column A (m)	Column B (m)
Burden	1	2
Fragmentation	3	4
AOp	5	6

3. FIGURE

Figures must have a figure number, a title (typed in bold, before 8 pt, after 12 pt), and be numbered sequentially. Do not number tables as figures. Each figure must be called out in text. Also, each figure must be contained in a box or border must be put around each figure. Style “Figure” shall applied for figure.



Figure 1: An example of a figure (Style of “Caption for Figure-single line”)



Figure 2: Exploration, mine development and production and mine closure: (Style of “Caption for Figure-double line”)

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Authors will be answerable to any kind of denounce raised in case of unethical practices during or into the research work vis a vis plagiarism, copyright harm. If any unethical, unauthentic use of facts found in the manuscript or use of anything which is not permissible from the original author or publisher/presenter that it would be on spot rejected.

5. EQUATION

Equations should be in centre and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right hand side of the page and referred in the text. They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This is a text of acknowledgements. Do not forget people who have assisted you on your work. Do not exaggerate with thanks. If your work has been paid by a Grant, mention the Grant name and number here.

REFERENCES

To cite sources in the text, use the author-date method; list the last names of the authors, then the year. The formats are as follows; one author – (Das, 2004); two authors – (Das and Sharma, 2004); three or more authors (Das *et al.*, 2004). Use APA style for citation documentation. Prepare a reference section listing all references alphabetically by last name of the first author. For anonymous reports and standards, alphabetize by the issuing institution. References must be written in justified format and the second line must start 5 mm inside. No gap or break is left between preceding references. Heading references must not be numbered. Style of “Reference” shall be applied for the list.

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